

# Problems from mathematical contests

1. **Manhattan Mathematical Olympiad 2003**

Prove that from any set of one hundred integers, one can choose either one number which is divisible by 100, or several numbers whose sum is divisible by 100.

2. **Japan 1997** Prove that among any ten points located on a circle with diameter 5, there exist at least two at a distance less than 2 from each other.

3. **IMO 1959** Prove that the fraction  $\frac{21n + 4}{14n + 3}$  is irreducible for every natural number  $n$ .

4. **IMO 1981** Determine the maximum value of  $m^2 + n^2$ , where  $m$  and  $n$  are integers in the range  $1, 2, \dots, 1981$  satisfying

$$(n^2 - mn - m^2)^2 = 1.$$

This last problem is quite difficult: the aim is that you look at its solution [https://artofproblemsolving.com/wiki/index.php?title=1981\\_IMO\\_Problems/Problem\\_3](https://artofproblemsolving.com/wiki/index.php?title=1981_IMO_Problems/Problem_3) and write it in full details.

ANY QUESTION? JUST ASK!